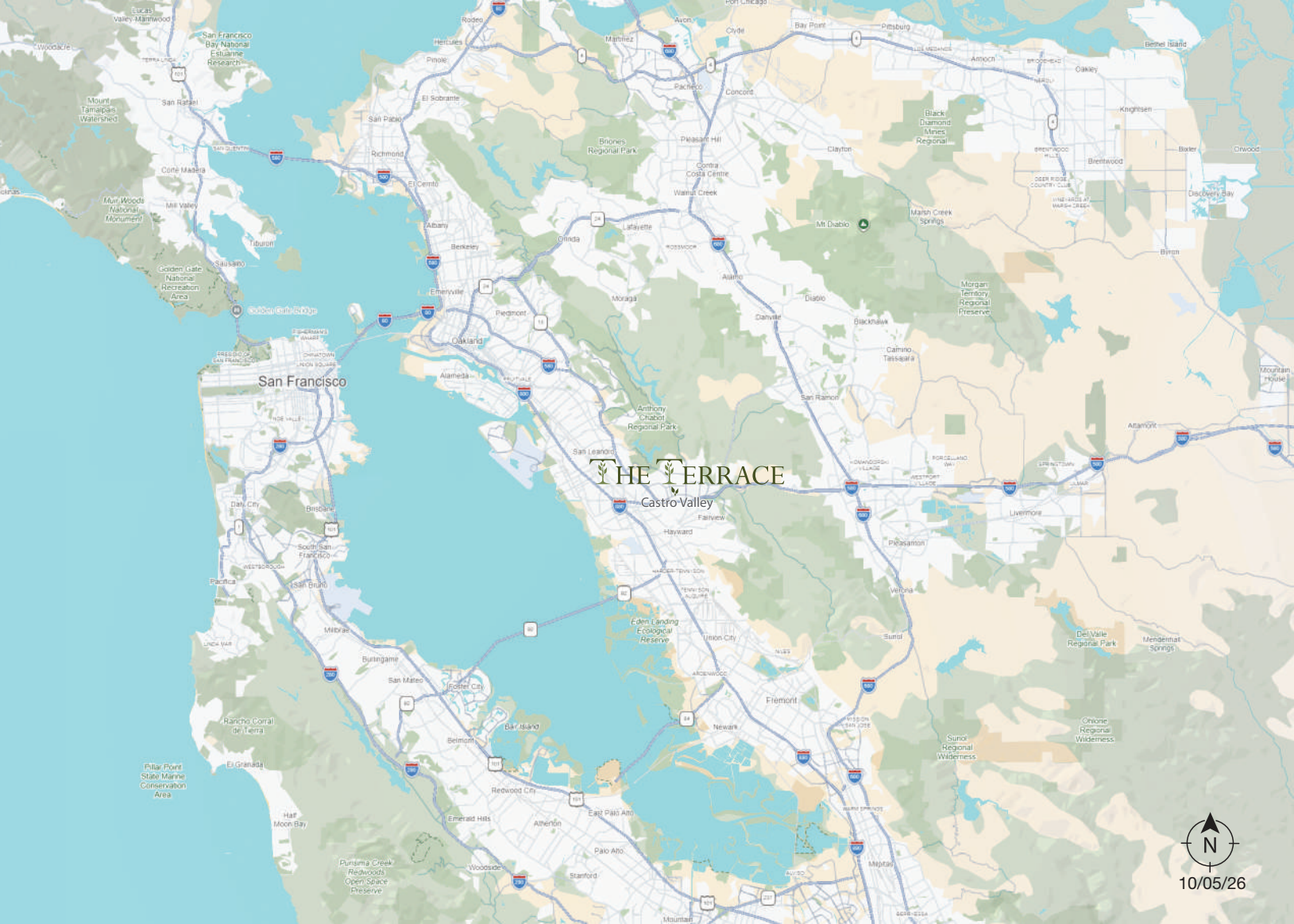

THE TERRACE
Castro Valley
San Francisco
N
10/05/26