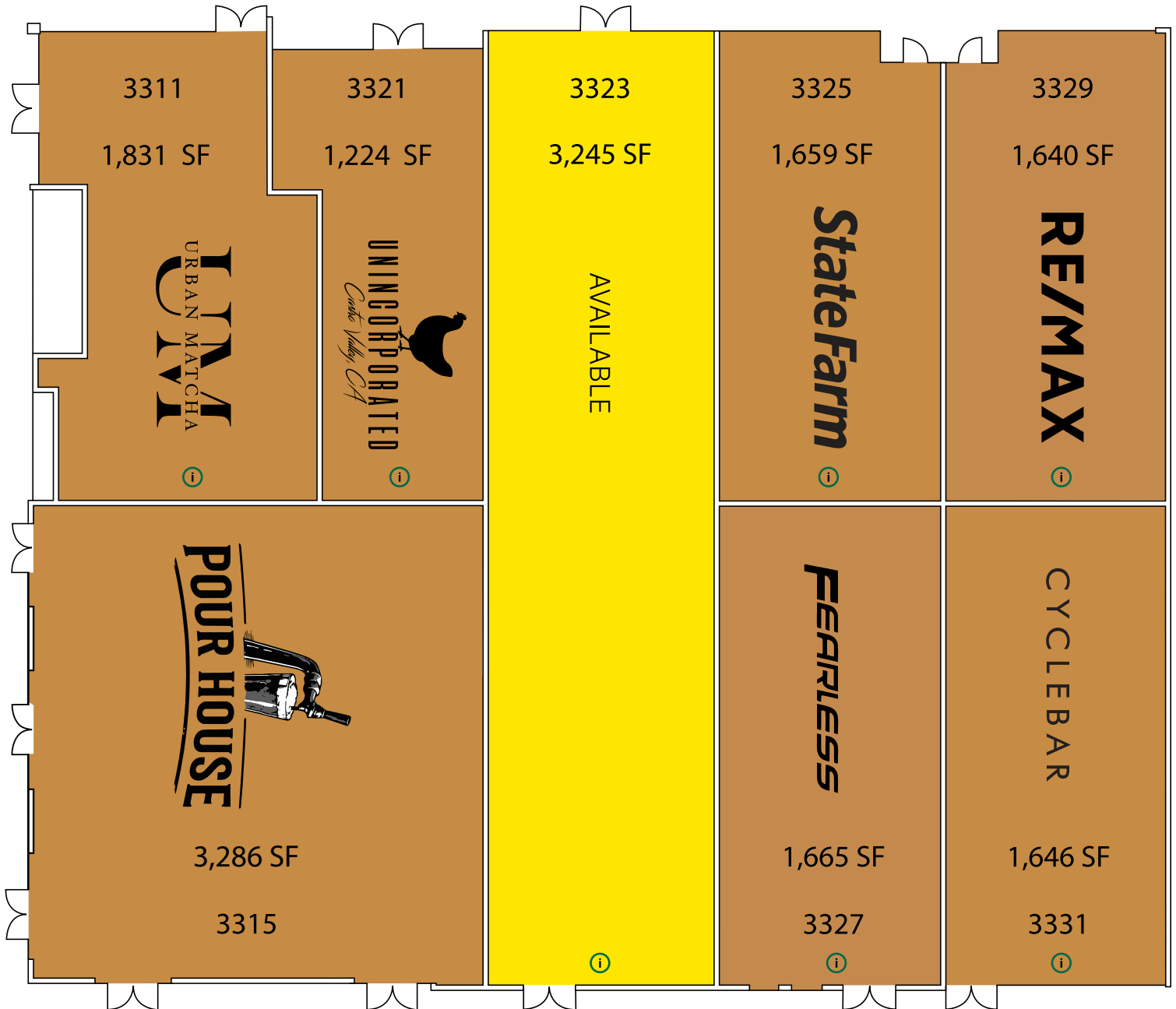


Marketplace Shops

CASTRO VALLEY BLVD

PASEO



PARKING



02/06/26