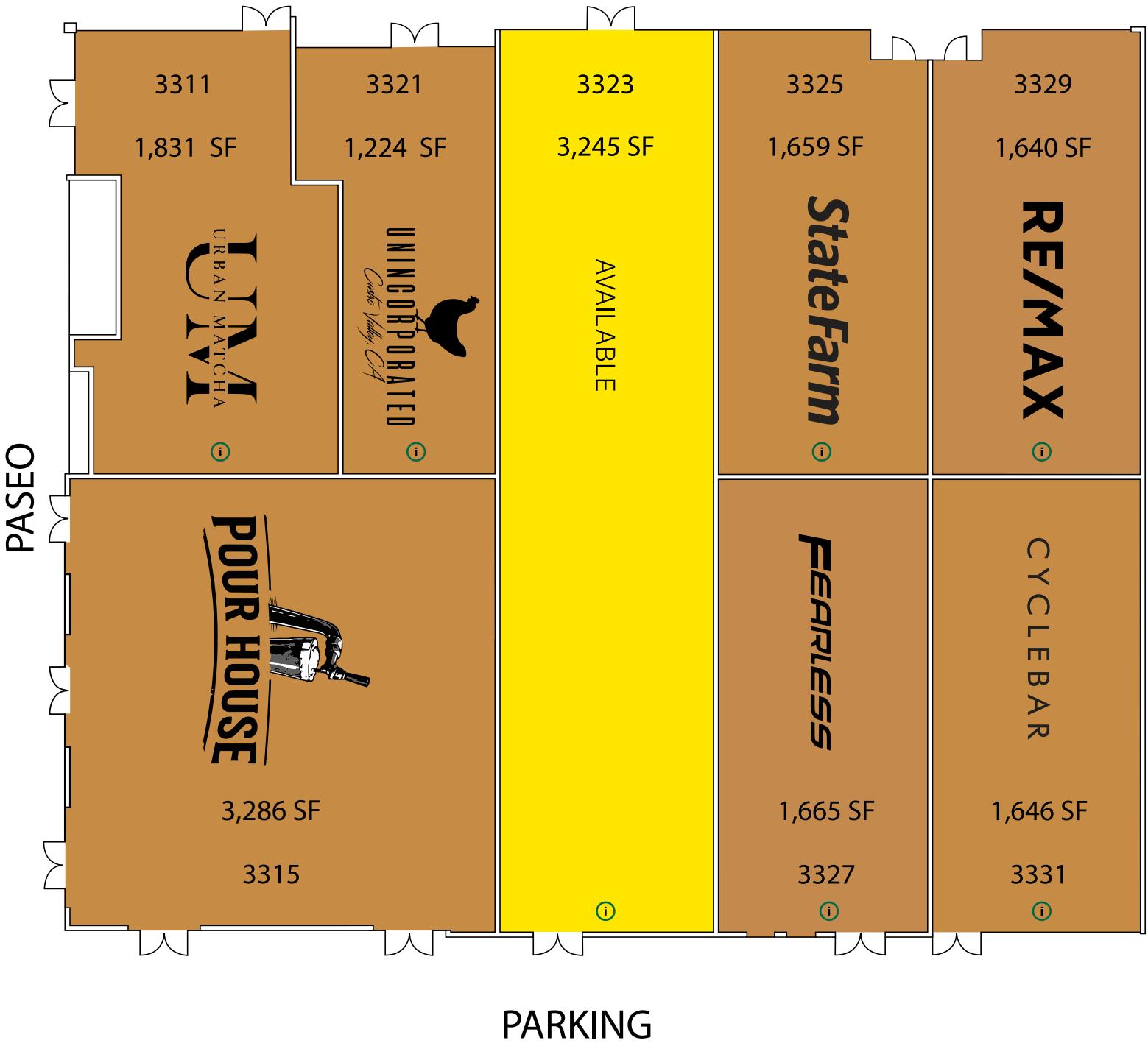


# Marketplace Shops

CASTRO VALLEY BLVD



02/06/26